American Academy of Health Physics American Board of Health Physics N - E - W - S

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE Lee Booth

In May of 1999, the CHP Corner presented a membership survey, which was completed by approximately 300 CHPs. Results were subsequently summarized, discussed in CHP News articles and presented to the Academy Executive Committee for possible action. Last year I re-reviewed the survey results and prepared a brief report for the Executive Committee outlining five potential action items from the survey. This is intended to update the membership on certain actions taken, or to be taken, in response to the survey findings. Items are listed in order of relative importance, as indicated by the survey response.

1. The membership expressed concern regarding licensure/title protection questions (question 9 in the survey).

The Executive Committee addressed this question (again) last year and has obtained examples of Licensure and Title Protection Acts. After much discussion, it was agreed that licensure is probably too difficult and expensive to pursue, but that title protection may be a reasonable goal. To this end, we have asked our HPS Liaison to contact the HPS to see if a joint effort might be appropriate, for HP/CHP. In addition, we will develop a sample Title Protection Act that would apply only to Certified Health Physicist. As many of you know, this could be a long process, but the Executive Committee believes it to be worthwhile.

2. Members feel that relationships with organizations in allied fields, possibly leading to some form of reciprocity, should be advanced (question 6).

The Academy has been in contact with several organizations and continues to explore possible relationships, although nothing firm has been established yet. The existing association with the ABMP has not led to any reciprocity agreements (the ABHP feels the exams are not comparable due to the comprehensive nature of the ABHP exam). 3. Members feel that continuing education credits should be given for certification in allied fields (question 5).

This item has been forwarded to the Continuing Education Committee and will be an agenda item for the Annual Meeting this year.

4. Members would like to see continuing education credits expanded to include more independent learning and distance learning opportunities (question 7).

This item has also been forwarded to the Continuing Education Committee for action and will be resolved at the Annual Meeting.

5. Members would like to see a Fellows program established to recognize those who contribute to the profession (question 10).

The Academy is in the process of establishing the Joyce P. Davis Memorial Award, which may be more appropriate for the Academy.

As a general observation, the respondents (and I assume all CHPs) strongly support the ABHP certification and recertification programs and agree with the Standards of Professional Responsibility for CHPs. We must be doing some things, maybe the most important things, right!

IN THIS ISSUE:

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE	1
EDITOR POSITIONS	
ANNUAL MEETING MINUTES	
LETTER TO THE EDITOR	
CONTACT INFORMATION	10

In April of this year the Academy appointed Kyle Kleinhans to replace Gary Kephart as Associate Editor for the CHP News. With this appointment, we have ended four years of service by Gary as Editor. Few of us truly appreciate the effort it takes to prepare material for the CHP Corner each month (and for the CHP News). I know that Gary has filled the pages himself when the rest of us failed to give him needed input for the Corner. So....thanks, Gary, for your dedication and contributions to this important Academy function.

Lee Booth, CHP President, AAHP

Editor's Note:

I also want to express my appreciation to Gary for his hard work over the past few years in which I served as the Associate Editor. I felt many times like I wasn't carrying my weight, but since I've now "ascended" to the position of Editor, it's my time to step up and contribute. I also want to thank Kyle for volunteering to serve as the Associate Editor.

Kyle graduated from the Georgia Institute of Technology in 1985 with a B.S. in Health Physics. Since obtaining his ABHP certification, he has worked in a wide variety of health physics positions, and is currently a Senior Radiological Engineer with MACTEC, Inc. Kyle's contact information is on page 8.

Steve Rima, CHP, CSP

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF HEALTH PHYSICS EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

Minutes of Meeting of February 6, 2001 Anaheim, California

CALL TO ORDER

President Chuck Roessler called the meeting to order at 8:30 a.m. Regis Greenwood was re-appointed as Acting Parliamentarian.

WELCOME TO MEMBERS AND GUESTS

President Roessler welcomed members and guests in attendance; attendees are listed below:

Joseph Alvarez, Director Lee Booth, President-elect Elizabeth Brackett, Secretary Tom Buhl, Treasurer Herman Cember, Past President Dale Denham, Director Tom Essig, Treasurer-elect Regis Greenwood, Acting Parliamentarian Nancy Johnson, Program Director Edward Maher, HPS liaison Scott Medling, Director-elect Ken Miller, ABMP liaison Bob Miltenberger, ABHP Chair Charles Roessler, President Jim Tarpinian, President-elect designate Jim Willison, Guest

DISCUSSION AND APPROVAL OF AGENDA

Item 11.6, Academy Liaison Responsibilities, was combined with 12.2, Revision to SOP 1.2.1, Standing Committee Appointments. Item 11.13, Update on HPS Accreditation, was added. The agenda was approved as amended.

A motion (Denham, Alvarez) to approve the agenda as amended was passed unanimously.

APPROVAL OF MINUTES OF JUNE 2000 MEETINGS

Two changes were made to the minutes:

- A clarification was made to section 7.2.1. The "Discussion" item was clarified by adding "in the consultant list" to the end of the sentence.
- In Section 8.0, last paragraph, LSIA was changed to LIA.

A motion (Alvarez, Buhl) to approve the minutes as amended was passed unanimously.

REPORTS OF 2000 OFFICERS

President's Report

Outgoing President Chuck Roessler distributed a written report. The report summarized some of his and the Academy's activities for the past year. The report referred to the June 2000 report to the Executive Council and the President's Message in the December 2000 CHP News for more details. Recommendations for the incoming administration were also included. He concluded by thanking Nancy Johnson for all her work.

President-Elect's Report

President-elect Booth had submitted a written report that was in the members' notebooks. Activities since the Annual meeting in June 2000 were summarized.

Past President's Report

Past President Herman Cember discussed the importance of including other professions, such as Industrial Hygiene and Safety, in our activities. He noted that we should continue to broaden our horizons. Ed Maher asked if we had a PEP course at the AIHA meetings. He suggested that we have an AAHP effort to establish such a course.

Motion (Miltenberger, Buhl): Refer to the Continuing Education Committee the task of establishing a relationship with the Industrial

Hygiene profession to offer radiation safety courses in conjunction with the exposition and we invite members of the AIHA to reciprocate.

In the discussion of the motion, Chuck Roessler noted that we should also work with the HPS on this effort. The motion was unanimously approved.

Action item: Lee Booth will contact the Continuing Education Committee regarding the above motion.

Secretary's Report

Secretary Liz Brackett had submitted minutes from the June 24, 2000 AAHP meeting. These were included in the members' packets.

Treasurer's Report

Treasurer Buhl referred the members to the Treasurer's Report included in their materials. This report contained a summary of his activities since the June 2000 AAHP meeting.

A motion (Denham, Alvarez) to accept the above reports was passed unanimously.

INSTALLATION OF 2001 OFFICERS

President Roessler officially installed the new officers of the Executive Committee: Scott Medling (Director), Tom Essig (Treasurer), Lee Booth (President), Jim Tarpinian (President-elect), and Chuck Roessler (Past President). Lee Booth assumed control of the meeting.

COMMITTEE CORRESPONDENCE AND REPORTS

Appeals Committee

Chair J. MacLellan was not in attendance. A written report in the members' materials noted that there had been no activity since the last Executive Committee meeting.

Continuing Education Committee

Chair Les Aldrich was not in attendance but had submitted a written report that was in the members' materials. Two Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) were included for review.

Revised SOP 2.2.1

Lee Booth had some questions regarding this procedure. Tom Buhl noted that travel expenses cannot be written into an SOP (p. 2.2.1-5). There were no committee members present to discuss the comments.

Motion (Buhl, Miltenberger) to table discussion until we can get the Continuing Education Committee to answer questions. The motion was unanimously approved.

Revised SOP 2.2.2

Review of this procedure was tabled along with the above.

Exam Site Selection Committee

Chair Betsy Langille was not in attendance but had sent an e-mail report that was included in the members' packets. Nancy Johnson will provide recommendations to the committee.

Ad Hoc Committee Member Appointment

Lee Booth appointed Charlotte Carter as an ad hoc member of this committee.

Finance Committee

Tom Buhl reported for the Finance Committee. Several reports were included in the members' packets:

- Statement of Cash and Investment Balances as of November 30, 2000;
- spreadsheets with budget comparisons, including FY99-01 and FY00-01;
- a graph showing the summary of 199-2000 AAHP investments.

The budget call for the next fiscal year will be in March. Tom noted that we have met our financial goals and asked if we should put our money into more conservative funds. Lee Booth asked what, as far as making money and investments, would change our taxexempt status. Tom Buhl said that these issues don't affect the status.

Action item: The **Finance Committee** will determine how to allocate funds for future investment.

Nominating Committee's 2000 Slate of Candidates

The slate of candidates was included in the members' materials. The ballots must go out within 60 days of this meeting.

Professional Development Committee

Outgoing Chair Matt Moeller was not in attendance but had submitted a written report that was included in the members' materials. Morgan Cox is no longer able to serve as chair of the committee. He is willing to stay on the committee or leave, as needed. Matt Moeller may be willing to stay on as chair. Action item: Lee Booth will find a new chair for the Professional Development Committee.

Carolyn Owen delivered the report on the two Standards of Qualification/Practice (SQ/P):

University RSO SQ/P Update

This standard was addressed in Matt Moeller's report. Carolyn Owen suggested the addition of some topics (biosafety, laser,...) because RSOs are often responsible for all of these tasks. She said that the standard would not go back to the RSO Section because the changes are not substantial. After some discussion, it was decided that comments will be incorporated and the standard will go back to the committee for review. After signature approval from the AAHP President and the HPS RSO Section President, the standard will go to the HPS Executive Committee. Once approved it will be published in the HPS Newsletter. The standard will be sent to the AAHP Executive Committee by the end of February.

Hospital RSO SQ/P Update

There is no indication that this standard is being worked on at the moment. Carolyn has not been able to contact Bruce Thomadsen, the lead writer. She will try to contact him a few more times before finding a replacement.

Results of August 2000 CHP Survey

This survey asked for listings of positions that required or preferred CHPs or offered financial incentives. Chuck Roessler turned over the information to Matt Moeller and Jerry Thomas tabulated it. A quick summary was done for an "Ask the Expert" question about value to the nuclear power industry. Matt was under the impression that the entire report had been completed but Chuck has not received any additional information so this is still an open item.

The HPS has a human resources subcommittee that is revising a survey of employer organizations. If we decide we want more information, we might want to approach them about adding questions. Jim Tarpinian is chairing that committee and said the survey has already been sent out but response has been spotty so he anticipates a second round.

Action item: Jim Tarpinian to coordinate the question development with the Professional Development Committee Chair (to be named).

Professional Standards & Ethics Committee

Chair Otto Raabe was not in attendance; no written report was submitted but he sent an e-mail message to Nancy Johnson stating that there had been no activity so far this year.

Liaisons

American Board of Medical Physics (ABMP)

Ken Miller had submitted a written report that was contained in the members' materials. The AAHP has completed three years of a five-year financial commitment to the ABMP.

Conference of Radiation Control Program Directors (CRCPD)

Ruth McBurney was not in attendance but had submitted a written report. The report noted that the CRCPD is interested in cooperating with the HPS and AAHP in developing a joint meeting. Ed Maher, the Academy's liaison to the HPS, said that the HPS was looking for meetings for the midyear and he would bring this to the attention of the Symposia Committee.

The report also mentioned that the CRCPD's next meeting was at the end of April in Anchorage, Alaska. They would like to have a joint HPS/AAHP booth at the meeting. There was a discussion as to who was responsible for making such arrangements. The Professional Development Committee is responsible for the Academy's booth at the HPS meetings but it was mentioned that they already have a large number of responsibilities. The Academy would like to have a presence at various related professional meetings, preferably as a joint effort with the HPS.

Action item: **Ed Maher** will communicate back to the HPS our desire to share a joint booth at one or more venues in the coming year and find out what the mechanism is for this.

Health Physics Society (HPS)

Ed Maher reported that nothing in the HPS Board meeting was directly applicable to the AAHP. There will be a half day ABHP session at the HPS annual meeting in June on the reengineering of the Part II exam. This session will be separate from the Academy session.

National Registry of Radiation Protection Technologists (NRRPT)

Paula Trinoskey reported on a number of initiatives by the NRRPT:

- started a registry maintenance program based on continuing work and continuing education, on a 5 year cycle;
- awarded two scholarships at this (HPS) meeting;
- looking into the possibility of an electronic newsletter to cut mailing costs;
- have formed a PEP Committee to put together operational courses.

Ad Hoc Committee on Relationships with Other Certifying Programs

Chuck Roessler noted that this issue is more complicated than it was a few years ago. More groups are interested in certification. They've been collecting comments but haven't yet drafted a paper. The issue of reciprocity with the ABMP was again discussed. Ken Miller feels that people who have passed Part II of the ABMHP have the background equivalent to the ABHP part I exam. Chuck stated that we need to look at:

- (1) admission to exams and reciprocity
- (2) membership in other societies and reciprocity
- (3) funding of these efforts
- (4) services and exams administered
- (5) specialty areas.

Action item: Chuck Roessler will continue the work of the committee and will get something in writing to the Executive Committee prior to the annual meeting, and will have recommendations by the June meeting.

Ad Hoc Committee on Joyce P. Davis Memorial Award

Dale Denham reported on this activity. Committee members included Dale, Roger Brown, Tom Buhl, Ruth McBurney, Nancy Kirner, Liz Brackett. Chuck Roessler passed around a brochure about the Davis Family Grove, a memorial to Joyce. A proposed charter for a new standing committee, including eligibility and selection criteria, and a proposed citation were included in the members' materials.

Motion (Denham, Miltenberger) to accept the proposal as written, without a specific date, not necessarily to be given every year but as candidates come up.

Discussion: Several changes to the document needed:

an annual award is specified but the motion included

a provision to give it as candidates come up;

- change the 3rd bullet under Nominating requirements to "Submitted and received by the selection committee on or before March 1 of the year..."
- add two new bullets under Nominating requirements:
- "The Chair of the Selection Committee shall issue a call for nominations annually to appear in the December issue of the newsletter;"
- "Nominations can be made by any member of the Academy;"
- change "scientific achievement" to "professional achievement" (2 places);
- remove "society and" from the 1st bullet under Selection criteria.

Friendly amendment (Buhl, Denham) to accept the above revisions to the charter. The original motion passed as amended.

REPORTS FROM THE EDITOR & WEBMASTER

Newsletter Editor

Steve Rima was not in attendance but his report was included in the members' packets. The following two items were addressed.

New Assistant Editor Needed

Action item: Lee Booth will contact the Nominating Committee in order to find an Assistant Editor.

Input for CHP Corners

The possibility of assigning committees to submit a contribution for specific months was discussed.

Action item: Lee Booth will discuss this with Steve Rima and informally request the committee chairs to submit articles.

Action Item: **Dale Denham** will submit an article regarding the Joyce Davis award.

Webmaster

Scott Medling distributed the "Webmaster's Report to the AAHP Executive Committee" to those in attendance. A correction to the 2nd column heading under Webpage Activity was noted: "6/'00-2/'01" should be changed to "7/00-1/01."

Membership/Consultant List Update

This issue was discussed in the above-noted report. A sample of the results of a search of this list was included in the members' handouts. Also included was a copy of

an e-mail message that Scott had sent regarding the review of this list.

Bulletin Board Access Update

This was included in the Webmaster's report.

REPORT OF THE AMERICAN BOARD OF HEALTH PHYSICS

Bob Miltenberger had submitted a written report that was in the members' materials. Included in the report was an item about a change to the list of allowable calculators for use during the exam.

Action item: **Bob Miltenberger** will send the calculator policy changes to **Scott Medling** for posting on the website.

Changes to the Policy and Procedures Manuals were summarized in the report.

Motion (Miltenberger, Buhl) for the Academy to accept the changes proposed by the Board to the Policy Manual and the Procedures Manual on pages 58 through 60.

Discussion: Need to clarify what is meant in Section III.A.1 with all of the "or"s. The reduction of approved calculators was discussed at length. There was concern that candidates who had already registered for this years test would be caught unaware and that they had applied under one set of rules but would be held to a different set.

Friendly amendment (Miltenberger, Bubl) to have the changes take effect with the calendar year 2002 exam. The amendment passed with nine votes for and one abstention.

The original motion as amended passed with nine votes for and one abstention.

Motion (Essig, Buhl) to accept the reports given in Sections 7 through 10. The motion was unanimously approved.

REPORT OF THE SECRETARIAT

Nancy Johnson's written report was included in the members' materials. The report consisted of a list of activities since the June 2000 meeting, as well as exam statistics. Updated rosters were also attached.

Old Business

10 CFR 35, Specialty Boards for RSOs

Chuck Roessler recapped this continuing issue. The rule is expected to be published in March 2001, with an October 2001 effective date. Specific training requirements are given for RSOs. The ABHP certification exam does not necessarily meet all of the conditions but it was felt that an individual passing the exam would meet the intent if not the letter of the regulation. Ed Maher had written a letter to the NRC saying that we meet the requirements in spirit and that he had been hoping for a change in the law but it didn't happen.

Action item: **Ed Maher** will submit a letter to the NRC certifying that we meet the spirit and intent of the rule.

Modification to Bylaws: Exam Site Selection Committee

Liz Brackett and Regis Greenwood had submitted a written report with the proposed modification to the bylaws. This proposal must go to the Academy membership with the ballot for officers.

Motion (Buhl, Tarpinian) that the modification to the bylaws be accepted. The motion was unanimously approved.

CESB Application Update

George Vargo distributed an Accreditation Action Report and reported that we had been recommended for accreditation. He expects that they will act on this recommendation the Tuesday following this meeting.

CHP Embosser

A report from Joe Alvarez was contained in the members' materials, including a sample imprint of the embossers. The availability of the embossers will be announced in the CHP Corner or newsletter. A rubber stamp will also be available. Information and an ordering system will be placed on the website. The cost of an embosser is \$95.95, with no upfront costs to the Academy.

Title Protection Act

Regis Greenwood discussed the examples of a Title Protection Act and a Licensure Act that were included in the members' materials. He noted that the Licensure Act would be much more difficult to get approved and the states would want a portion of the collected fees. These acts would prevent someone from calling themselves a certified health physicist if they were not certified by the ABHP. As written, the term "health physics" in general is included. Jim Tarpinian noted that this needs to be discussed with the HPS, in particular the Legislation and Regulation Committee.

Action item: **Ed Maher** will take the Title Protection and Licensure Acts to the HPS to see what their reaction is.

Action item: **Regis Greenwood** will modify the Title Protection Act to apply only to Certified Health Physicists.

Academy Liaison Responsibilities

This item was combined with 12.2 and discussed under that section.

Academy Logo

Jim Tarpinian and Dale Denham distributed several example logos for information; none of them were particularly well liked. This topic will be discussed again at the next meeting.

Action item for all: "doodle" (to design an Academy logo).

Revision of SOP 4.5 re: Use of CHP Designation

Chuck Roessler is working with Gary Kephart on the revision of the SOP to address the use of the CHP seal. Gary needs to know that the embosser is done.

Action item: **Chuck Roessler** will refer this back to Gary Kephart with a new deadline of June. He will also let him know that the embosser is done.

Outreach to Inactive CHPs

A sample letter and questionnaire to inactive CHPs was distributed by Tom Buhl, Herman Cember, and Nancy Johnson in fulfillment of an action item from the January 2000 meeting. The intent is to contact these people to give them an opportunity to return to active status. There were several proposed changes to the letter:

1st sentence, change "has been" to "is;"

- delete the 2nd sentence;
- add a new paragraph after the first, explaining why we want members to become active again (larger number helps the visibility of the Academy);
- use a mail merge to insert names rather than using the generic "Dear Inactive CHP;"
- the President of the Academy should sign it. An amnesty policy will be necessary for those applying for emeritus status because "currently in good standing" is one of the requirements.

A motion (Roessler, Denham) was made to request that the ABHP review this issue and to consider a waiver or amnesty for those inactive CHPs wishing to take advantage of this offer to apply for emeritus status. The motion was unanimously approved.

Action item: **Bob Miltenberger** will request that the Board review the outreach proposal to inactive CHPs and request a waiver for those seeking emeritus status.

Review of Strategic Plan

President Lee Booth had submitted a report that was included in the members' books. No detailed recommendations were provided; Lee suggested that the study be continued by the President-elect.

Lessons Learned from CHP Survey

A report from President Lee Booth was included in the members' books.

HPS Study of RSO Certification

A series of e-mail messages on this subject were included in the members' materials. An ad hoc committee on this subject is meeting on Wednesday (Feb 7) at noon, with Ray Johnson chairing the committee. Ray thinks that there are 10,000 people who fall into the category of RSO. There was an extended discussion regarding this issue. It was pointed out that the first step in the process is to define the responsibilities and qualifications of RSOs and that the AAHP has started this effort with the SQ/P. The Academy will have representation at the meeting.

Update on HPS Accreditation

Chuck Roessler hasn't heard from the committee in

about six months. We need to continue to express interest. The 2000-2001 midyear report of the HPS Academic Education Committee, from Chair Rich Brey, was handed out to the members in attendance.

Action item: Chuck Roessler will contact Rich Brey regarding our continuing interest in accreditation.

New Business

AAHP Technical Session in Cleveland

Past President Chuck Roessler distributed a report on Academy Day at ARSCE 2001. It is tentatively scheduled for Wednesday, June 13. He had wanted Tuesday but the HPS awards luncheon is scheduled for that day. There have been two requests from session speakers for travel assistance. Chuck will work out the details.

Revision to SOP 1.2.1, Standing Committee Appointments

Revision 1 of this SOP was included in the members' packets. The document included markups to indicate changes that had been made.

NCRP Letter of Appreciation (Information Only)

A copy of this letter was included in the members' packets.

Review of Committee Charters

Copies of the current charters, all last updated in 1997 or 1998, were included in the members' packets. President Lee Booth sent the current charters to the respective committee chairs for review and comment. He would also like the Executive Committee to review them and provide input. He would like responses as soon as possible so he can get them to Nancy Johnson before June.

JUNE 2001 MEETING DATES

The Executive Committee will meet on the afternoon of Saturday, June 9 and the morning of Sunday, June 10.

ADJOURNMENT

Adjourned at 3:50 p.m.

Note: The following exchange of thoughts was recently conducted via email, and was initiated by a current CHP. His thoughts regarding the new calculator policy for the ABHP Exam are the topic. The exchange includes a reply from the Chair of the ABHP, Bob Miltenberger. The letter writer asked to remain anonymous and so in accordance with his wishes, he has not been identified here. - Editor

I have just read the AAHP note on calculator in the April 2001 Newsletter. I believe that the proposed list it too limited. I own several calculators (TI-36X Solar calculator, TI-68, TI-86) but normally use a TI-86 at work and for solving radiological engineering problems. Last year, I took a University of Tennessee graduate-level health physics certification review class (which used Bevelacqua's Contemporary Health Physics as the text), and my perception was that most students in this class, and generally most graduate nuclear engineering students are using more advanced calculators than you propose.

If a person is proficient with or routinely used a graphing calculator, then my view is that requiring them to use a different and/or simpler calculator will cost them valuable time on the exam.

Thanks, [name withheld], CHP

[name withheld],

As stated in the Newsletter article, there are several issues of concern to the Board. First is the issue of assuring that instruments used in the testing process provide each candidate with an equal advantage. The second issue is assuring that the concept being tested is something that the candidate answers from their knowledge base and is not a function of the calculator used. The third issue is assuring that, on the test day, a candidate is taking the exam with an authorized instrument.

On a personal note, I have had to tell a person that their calculator isn't on the list and that they can't use it on testing day. The anxiety in the candidate's face was clear, as was their uncertainty that they could function with a calculator that was strange on such short notice.

The Board acknowledges that changing calculators at the last minute can be traumatic. Consequently, the conversion to the new, limited calculator list is scheduled for implementation at the next testing cycle (Year 2002 Test). This provides people who are considering sitting for the exam in 2002 with adequate time to familiarize themselves with a more limited calculator. As a result, we believe that no time will be lost because people will have had the time to practice for months in advance of the exam.

Bob Miltenberger

Bob,

Thanks for sharing your rationale. However, I am not convinced that the AAHP is working an issue (in good faith I'm sure) that it needs to be concerned [with]. The AAHP should just specify that the calculator weigh less than 1.00 Kg (that should eliminate hand-held Crays for several years). The typical graphing TI calculator cost[s] in the \$100 - \$150 range, and I can't recall the price of HP calculators (Wal-Mart & Target carry TI calculators in TN) I recommend that candidates be allowed to use whatever hand-held calculator that they may prefer.

Based on my personal experience, I believe the calculator used by the candidate should be almost a nonfactor in their success or failure if the ABHP ensures the exam questions are designed so the applicant must provide an adequate set-up of the problem, and that they must provide a reasonable explanation of the results of any calculations.

Now, if the Educational Testing Service or others have research that indicated my opinion is contrary to that information, then I withdraw my input.

Thanks, (name withheld], CHP